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Stannylated Polynorbornenes as New Reagents for a Clean Stille Reaction

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- 1- Preparation and spectroscopic data for the monomer (norbornenyl)-
SnBu₂(C₆H₄OMe) (**2**).
- 2- Spectroscopic data for copolymers **4** and **6-8**
- 3- Spectroscopic data for the coupling products collected in Table 2 (main text)
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5, Table 2 (main text).
- 5- Figures with NMR spectra of monomer **1**.
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- 7- Figures with NMR spectra showing the method used for the titration of polymers
prior to the Stille reaction.

1- Preparation and spectroscopic data for the monomer (norbornenyl)SnBu₂(C₆H₄OMe) (2).

Dibutyl(p-methoxyphenyl)stannynorbornene (2). A solution of 4-bromoanisole (2.719 g, 14.536 mmol) in dry THF (30 mL) was added to iodine activated magnesium turnings (0.3862 g, 15.890 mmol) and refluxed for 8 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to 10 °C, and **1** (4.000 g, 11.063 mmol) was added to it. The mixture was stirred for 12 h at room temperature and then a 1:1 Et₂O/H₂O mixture (20 mL) was added. The organic layer was separated and the aqueous layer was washed twice with Et₂O (2 x 15 mL). The combined organic solutions were washed with saturated aqueous solutions of NH₄Cl (15 mL) and NaCl (2 x 15 mL) and dried over MgSO₄. The solvents were evaporated and a yellowish liquid was obtained. Isolated yield: 4.5856 g (95%). The product is a mixture of four isomers: **2a** : **2b** : **2c** : **2d** = 45 : 41 : 7 : 7.

(2-exo) **2a**: ¹H NMR (300.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.47 (m, 2H, H_{ortho}), 6.91 (m, 2H, H_{meta}), 6.11 (m, J = 3.0, 5.6 Hz, 1H, H⁶), 5.91 (m, J = 3.0, 5.6 Hz, 1H, H⁵), 3.81 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 2.99 (br, 1H, H⁴), 2.95 (br, 1H, H¹), 1.87 (m, 1H, H³), 1.28 (m, 1H, H^{3'}), 1.27 (m, 1H, H⁷), 1.07 (m, 1H, H^{7'}), 0.96 (m, 1H, H²), 0.95-1.7 (m, 12H, CH₂, Bu), 0.87 (t, 6H, CH₃, Bu).
¹³C{¹H} NMR (75.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.9 (s, C_{ipso}-OCH₃), 137.2 (s, C_{ortho}), 136.8 (s, ³J_{Sn-C} = 52.0 Hz, C⁶), 132.5 (s, C⁵), 131.5 (s, C_{ipso}-Sn), 113.4 (s, C_{meta}), 55.0 (s, OCH₃), 48.1 (s, ³J_{Sn-C} = 0 Hz, C⁷), 45.0 (s, C¹), 43.0 (s, ³J_{Sn-C} = 11.5 Hz, C⁴), 29.1 (s, CH₂), 28.5 (s, C³), 26.1 (s,

CH₂), 21.2 (s, C²), 13.3 (s, CH₃), 9.2 (s, CH₂-Sn). ¹¹⁹Sn{¹H} NMR (11.8 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -38.5 (s)

(2-endo) **2b**: ¹H NMR (300.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.47 (m, 2H, H_{ortho}), 6.91 (m, 2H, H_{meta}), 6.00 (m, 1H, H⁵), 5.95 (m, 1H, H⁶), 3.81 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.15 (br, 1H, H¹), 2.96 (br, 1H, H⁴), 2.08 (m, 1H, H³), 1.68 (m, 1H, H²), 1.5 (m, 1H, H⁷), 1.23 (m, 1H, H^{3'}), 1.14 (m, 1H, H^{7'}), 0.95-1.7 (m, 12H_{Bu}), 0.87 (t, 6H, CH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.8 (s, C_{ipso}-OCH₃), 137.2 (s, C_{ortho}), 135.8 (s, C⁵), 135.2 (s, ³J_{Sn-C} = 23.4 Hz, C⁶), 131.5 (s, C_{ipso}-Sn), 113.4 (s, C_{meta}), 55.0 (s, OCH₃), 50.4 (s, ³J_{Sn-C} = 48.4 Hz, C⁷), 46.0 (s, C¹), 42.0 (s, ³J_{Sn-C} = 19 Hz C⁴), 29.1 (s, CH₂), 28 (s, C³), 26.1 (s, CH₂), 22 (s, C²), 13.3 (s, CH₃), 10.1 (s, CH₂-Sn). ¹¹⁹Sn{¹H} NMR (111.92 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -44.2 (s)

2c: ¹H NMR (300.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.47 (m, 2H, H_{ortho}), 6.91 (m, 2H, H_{meta}), 6.02 (m, 2H, H⁵, H⁶), 3.81 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.12 (br, 2H, H⁴, H¹), 2.12 (m, 1H, H⁷), 0.95-1.7 (m, 16H, 12H_{Bu}, H³, H^{3'}, H², H^{2'}) 0.87 (t, 6H, CH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.9 (s, C_{ipso}-OCH₃), 137.2 (s, C_{ortho}), 136.5 (s, C⁵, C⁶), 131.5 (s, C_{ipso}-Sn), 113.4 (s, C_{meta}), 55.0 (s, OCH₃), 46.5 (s, C¹, C⁴), 32 (s, C⁷), 29.1 (s, CH₂), 26.1 (s, CH₂), 13.3 (s, CH₃), 10.8 (s, CH₂-Sn). ¹¹⁹Sn{¹H} NMR (11.8MHz, CDCl₃): δ -56.3 (s)*.

2d: ¹H NMR (300.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.47 (m, 2H, H_{ortho}), 6.91 (m, 2H, H_{meta}), 3.81 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 0.95-1.7 (m, 16H, 12H_{Bu}, H¹⁻⁷), 0.87 (t, 6H, CH₃). ¹¹⁹Sn{¹H} NMR (111.92 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -55.9 (s)*.

* The assignment of these two signals could be reversed.

2- Spectroscopic data for copolymers 5 and 7-9:

Copol-NB-NB-SnBu₂(CH=CH₂) (4): ¹H NMR (300.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 6.4 (br, 1H, CH=CH₂), 6.1 (br, 1H, CH=CH_{trans}H), 5.6 (br, 1H, CH=CH_{cis}H), 2.8-0.7 (br, H_{Bu}, H¹⁻⁷).

Copol-NB-NB-SnBu₂(C₆H₄F-*p*) (7): ¹H NMR (300.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.4 (br, 2H, H_{ortho}), 7.0 (br, 2H, H_{meta}), 2.8-0.7 (br, H_{Bu}, H¹⁻⁷). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 163.2 (d, ¹J_{C-F} = 244 Hz, C_{para}-F), 138.0 (s, C_{ortho}), 136.0 (s, C_{ipso}-Sn), 115.1 (d, ²J_{C-F} = 18.3 Hz, C_{meta}), 52.5-49.5 (br, C^{5,6}), 48.0-45.0 (br, C^{1,4}), 41.0-38.0 (br, C⁷), 36.5-34.0 (br, C^{1,2}), 29.2 (s, Bu: -CH₂-CH₂-CH₂-), 27.5 (s, Bu: -CH₂-CH₃), 13.7 (s, Bu: CH₃-), 9.3 (br, Bu: -CH₂-Sn). ¹⁹F RMN (282 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -113.9 (br). ¹¹⁹Sn{¹H} NMR (111.92 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -43.1 (br).

Copol-NB-NB-SnBu₂(C₆H₄CF₃-*p*) (8): ¹H NMR (300.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.7-7.4 (br, 4H, H_{arom}), 2.7-0.7 (br, H_{Bu}, H¹⁻⁷). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 148.0 (br, C_{para}-CF₃), 136.8 (s, C_{ortho}), 129.8 (br, C_{ipso}-Sn), 124.1 (s, C_{meta}), 52.0-49.0 (br, C^{5,6}), 48.0-46.0 (br, C^{1,4}), 42.0-39.0 (br, C⁷), 37.0-34.0 (br, C^{1,2}), 29.1 (s, Bu: -CH₂-CH₂-CH₂-), 27.5 (s, Bu: -CH₂-CH₃), 13.7 (s, Bu: CH₃-), 9.3 (br, Bu: -CH₂-Sn). ¹⁹F RMN (282 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -63.21 (br). ¹¹⁹Sn{¹H} NMR (111.92 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -45.0 (br).

Copol-NB-NB-SnBu₂(C₂Ph) (9): ¹H NMR (300.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.5-7.3 (br, 2H, H_{ortho}), 7.3-7.1 (br, 3H, H_{meta}, H_{para}), 2.7-0.6 (br, H_{Bu}, H¹⁻⁷). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 131.9 (s, C_{ortho}), 128.1 (s, C_{meta}), 127.8 (s, C_{para}), 124.0 (s, C_{ipso}), 110.5 (s, C≡C-Sn), 93 (s, C≡C-Ph), 52.0-50.0 (br, C^{5,6}), 48.0-46.0 (br, C^{1,4}), 41.0-38.0 (br, C⁷), 36.0-34.0 (br, C^{1,2}),

29.0 (s, Bu, -CH₂-CH₂-CH₂-), 27.1 (s, Bu, -CH₂-CH₃), 13.6 (s, Bu, CH₃-), 11.0 (br, Bu, -CH₂-Sn). ¹¹⁹Sn{¹H} NMR (111.92 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -64.0 (br).

3- Spectroscopic data for the coupling products collected in Table 2 (main text):

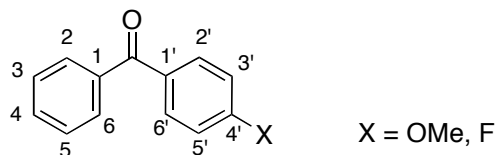
C₆F₅-CH=CH₂ (10): ¹H RMN (300.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 6.60-6.65 (dd, 1H, H²), 6.10 (d, 1H, H¹), 5.70 (d, 1H, H^{1'}). ¹⁹F RMN (282 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -163.5 (m, 2F_{meta}), -156.5 (t, 2F_{para}), -143.9 (m, 2F_{ortho}).

CH₂=CH-CH₂-(C₆H₄F-*p*) (14): ¹H RMN (300.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.15 (m, 2H, H^{2,6}), 6.97 (m, 2H, H^{3,5}), 5.89 (m, 1H, CH₂=CH-CH₂-), 5.09 (d, J = 10.7 Hz, 1H, CHH=CH-CH₂-), 5.03 (d, J = 16.1 Hz, 1H, CHH=CH-CH₂-), 3.36 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H, CH₂=CH-CH₂-). ¹⁹F RMN (282 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -116.5 (m).

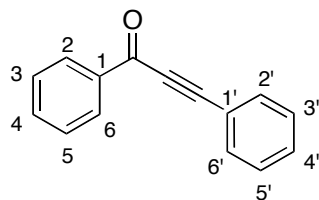
CH₂=CH-CH₂-(C₆H₄-CF₃-*p*) (15): ¹H RMN (300.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.53 (m, 2H, H^{2,6}), 7.30 (m, 2H, H^{3,5}), 5.89 (m, 1H, CH₂=CH-CH₂-), 5.13 (d, J = 11.4 Hz, 1H, CHH=CH-CH₂-), 5.09 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H, CHH=CH-CH₂-), 3.45 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H, CH₂=CH-CH₂-). ¹⁹F RMN (282 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -63 (s).

C₆H₅C(O)(C₆H₄-OMe-*p*) (16): ¹H RMN (300.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.73 (m, 2H, H^{2,6}), 7.64 (m, 2H, H^{2',6'}), 7.48 (m, 1H, H⁴), 7.39 (m, 2H, H^{3,5}), 6.91 (m, 2H, H^{3',5'}), 3.89 (s, 3H, OCH₃).

C₆H₅C(O)(C₆H₄F-*p*) (17): ¹H RMN (300.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.82 (m, 2H, H^{2,6}), 7.78 (m, 2H, H^{2',6'}), 7.50 (m, 1H, H⁴), 7.39 (m, 2H, H^{3,5}), 7.12 (m, 2H, H^{3',5'}). ¹⁹F RMN (282 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -106.4 (s).



C₆H₅C(O)(C₂C₆H₅) (18): ¹H RMN (300.13 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.24 (m, 2H, H^{2,6}), 7.70 (m, 2H, H^{3,5}) 7.62 (m, 1H, H⁴), 7.50 (m, 2H, H^{2',6'}), 7.40 (m, 2H, H^{3',5'})



4- Table with data of a second recycling experiment according to Scheme 3 and entry 5, Table 2 (main text).

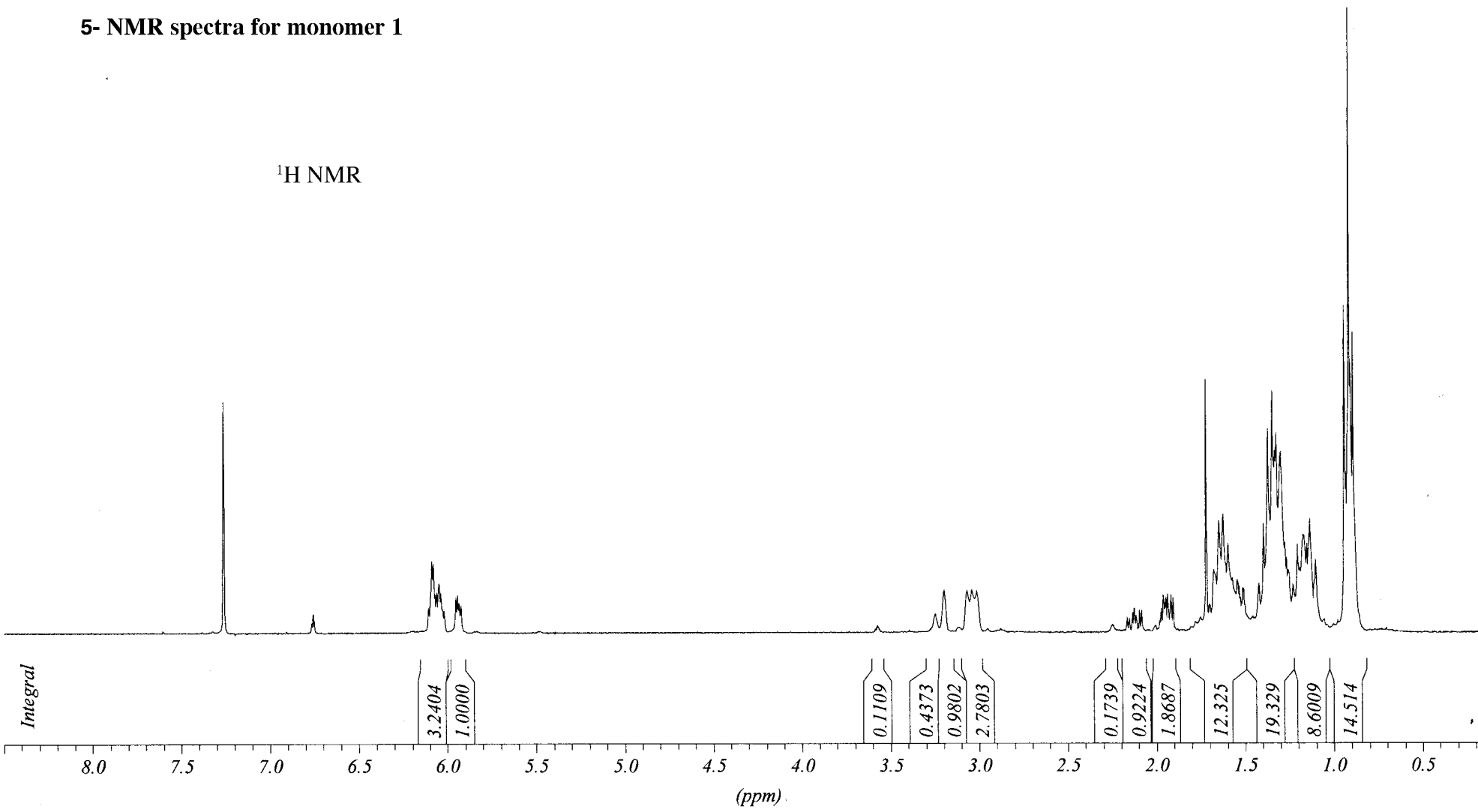
Recycling experiments for copol-NB-NBSnBu₂An (**6**) in the Stille reaction (entry 5, Table 2) as shown in Scheme 3.^[a]

Cycle no.	Step A, yield (%) ^[b]	Step B, 4 yield (%)	Step C, 6 yield (%)
1	79	84	96
2	75	98	95
3	79	96	82
4	70	100	100
5	57	100	

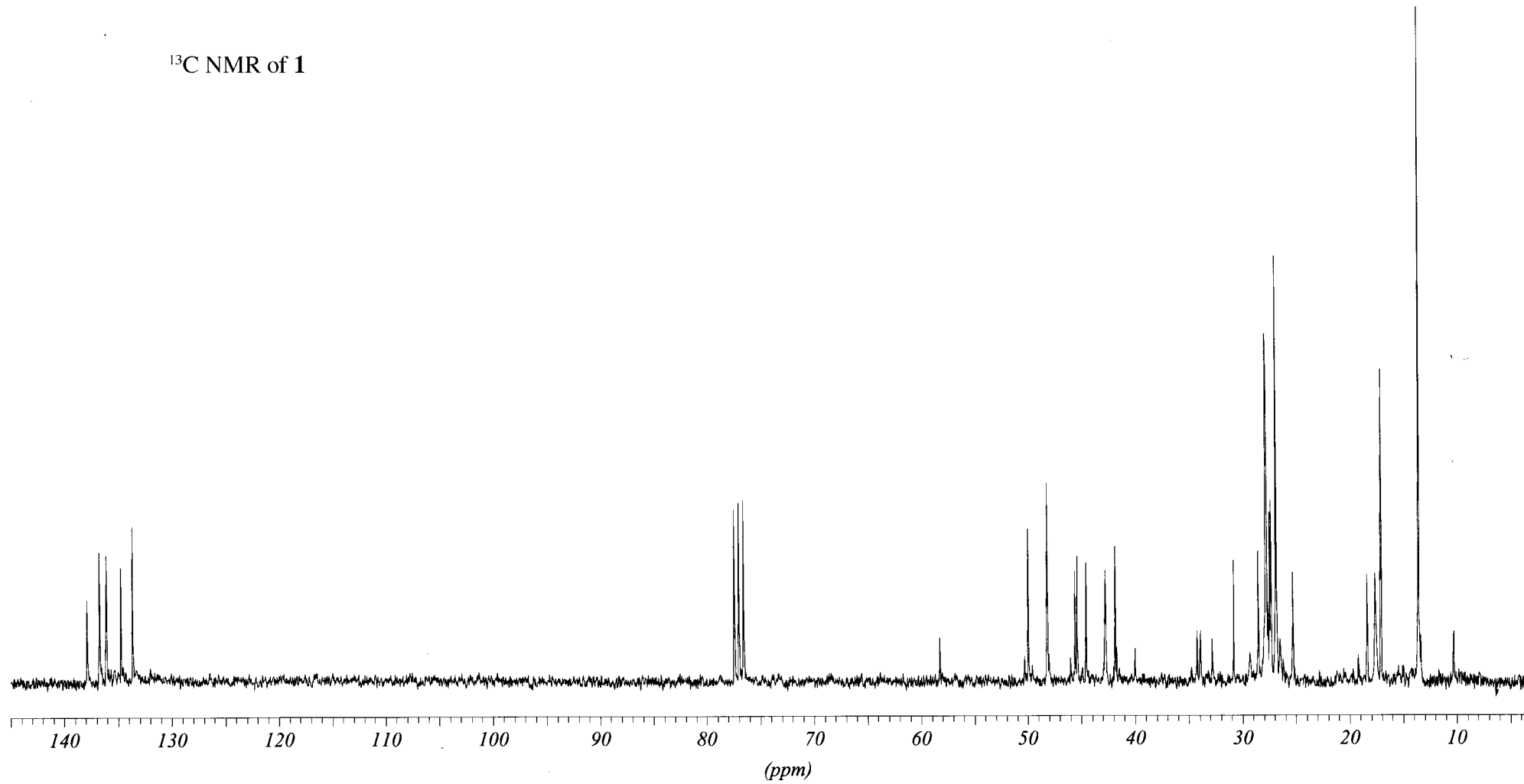
[a] The polymers remain soluble throughout the cycles. [b] Yields were determined by ¹H NMR of a sample of the reaction bulk before workup.

5- NMR spectra for monomer 1

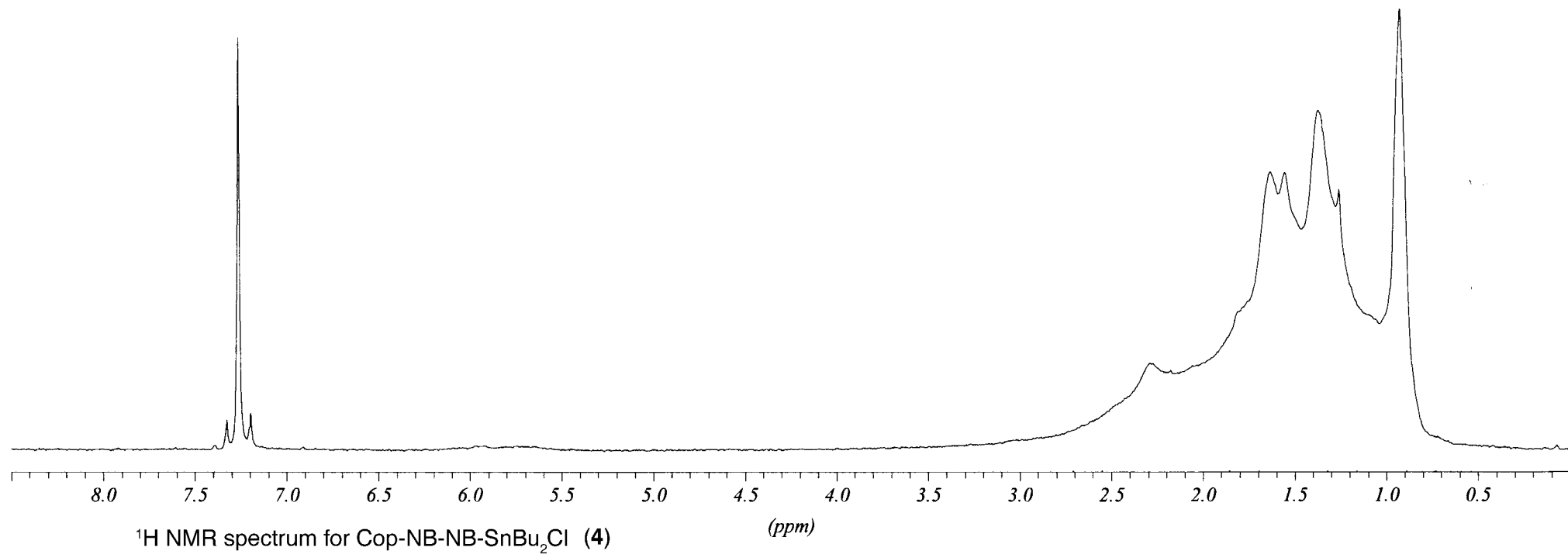
^1H NMR

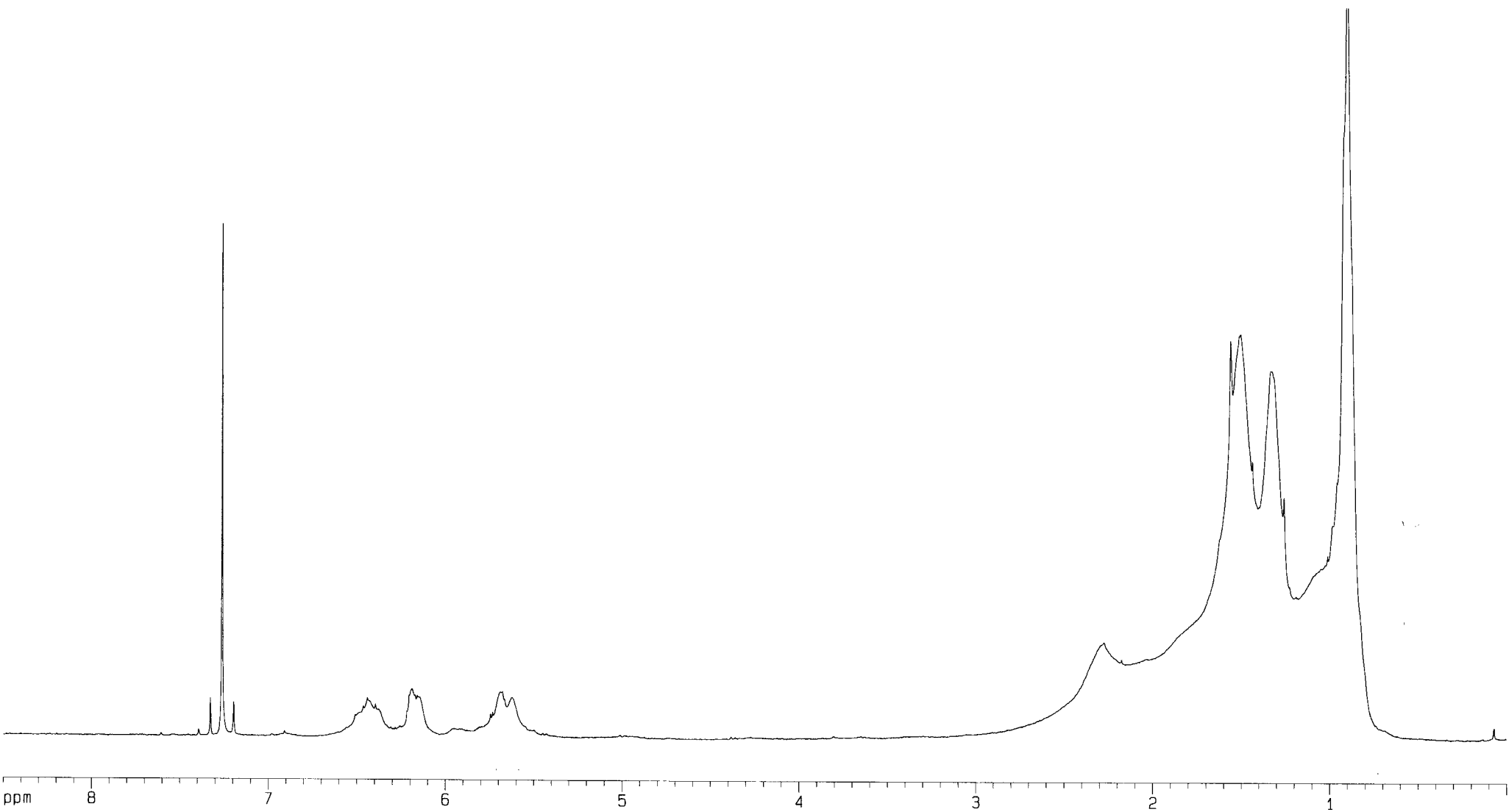


^{13}C NMR of **1**

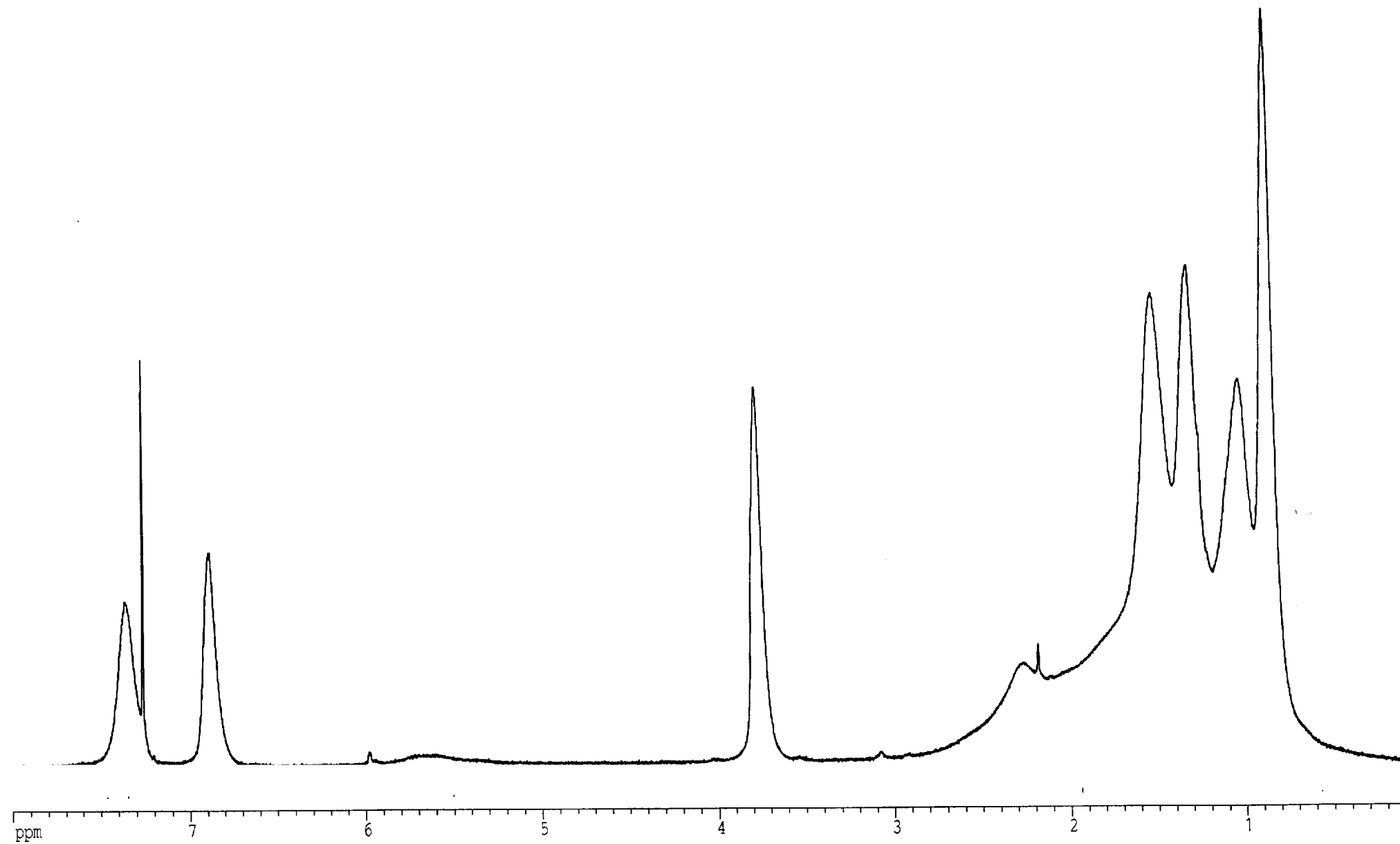


6- ^1H NMR spectra of copolymers

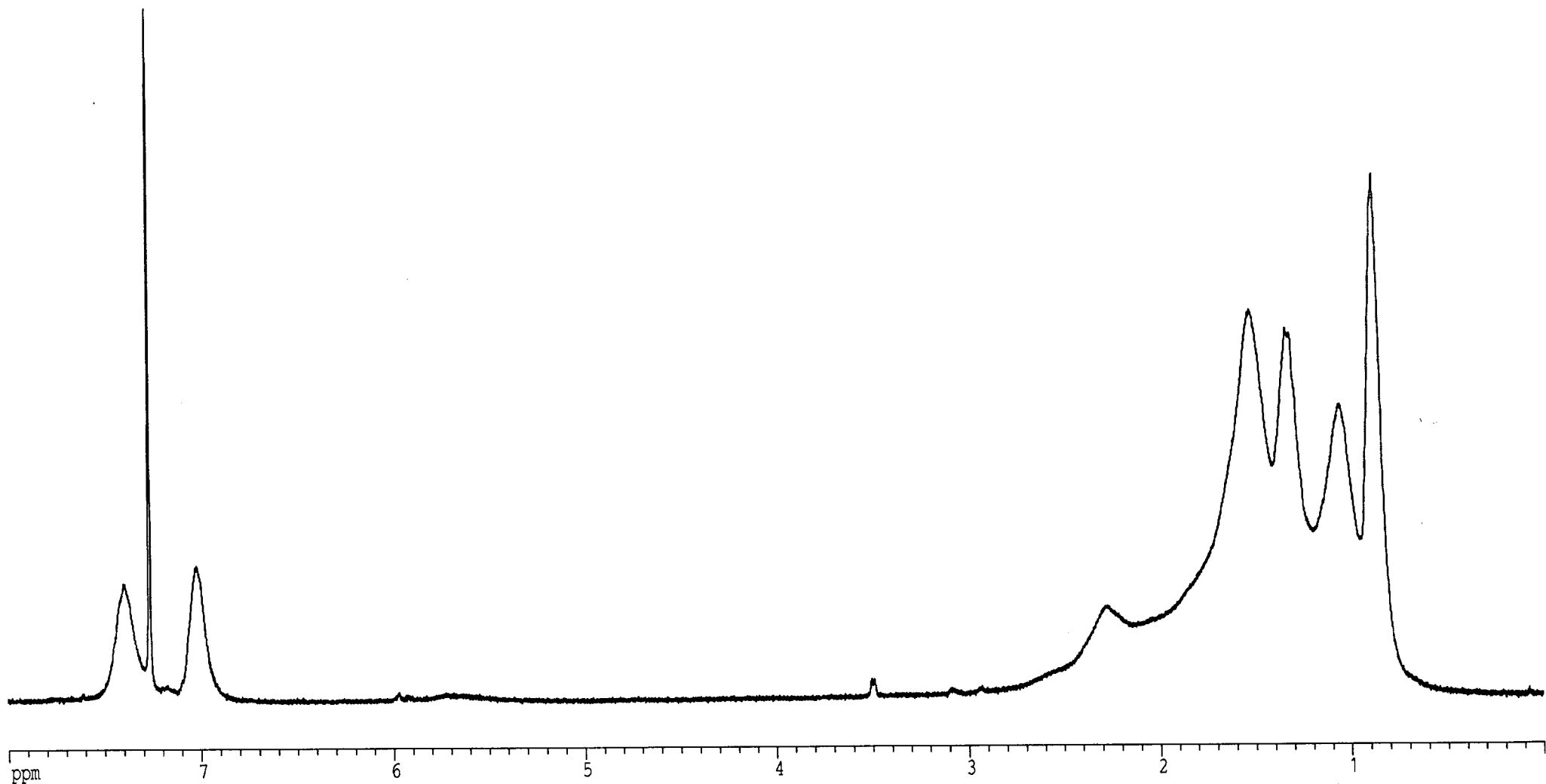




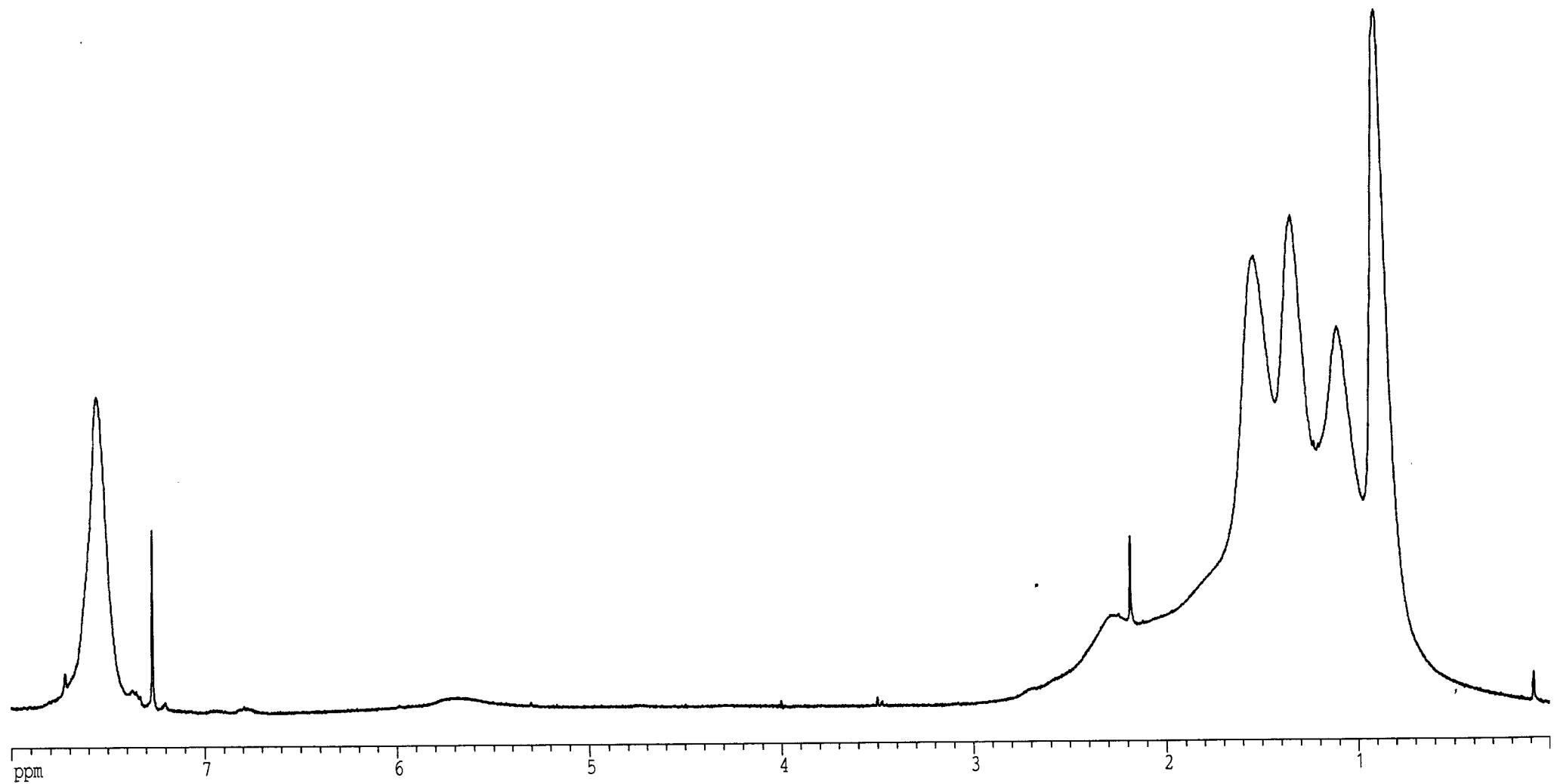
^1H NMR spectrum of Copol-NB-NB-SnBu₂(CH=CH₂) (5)



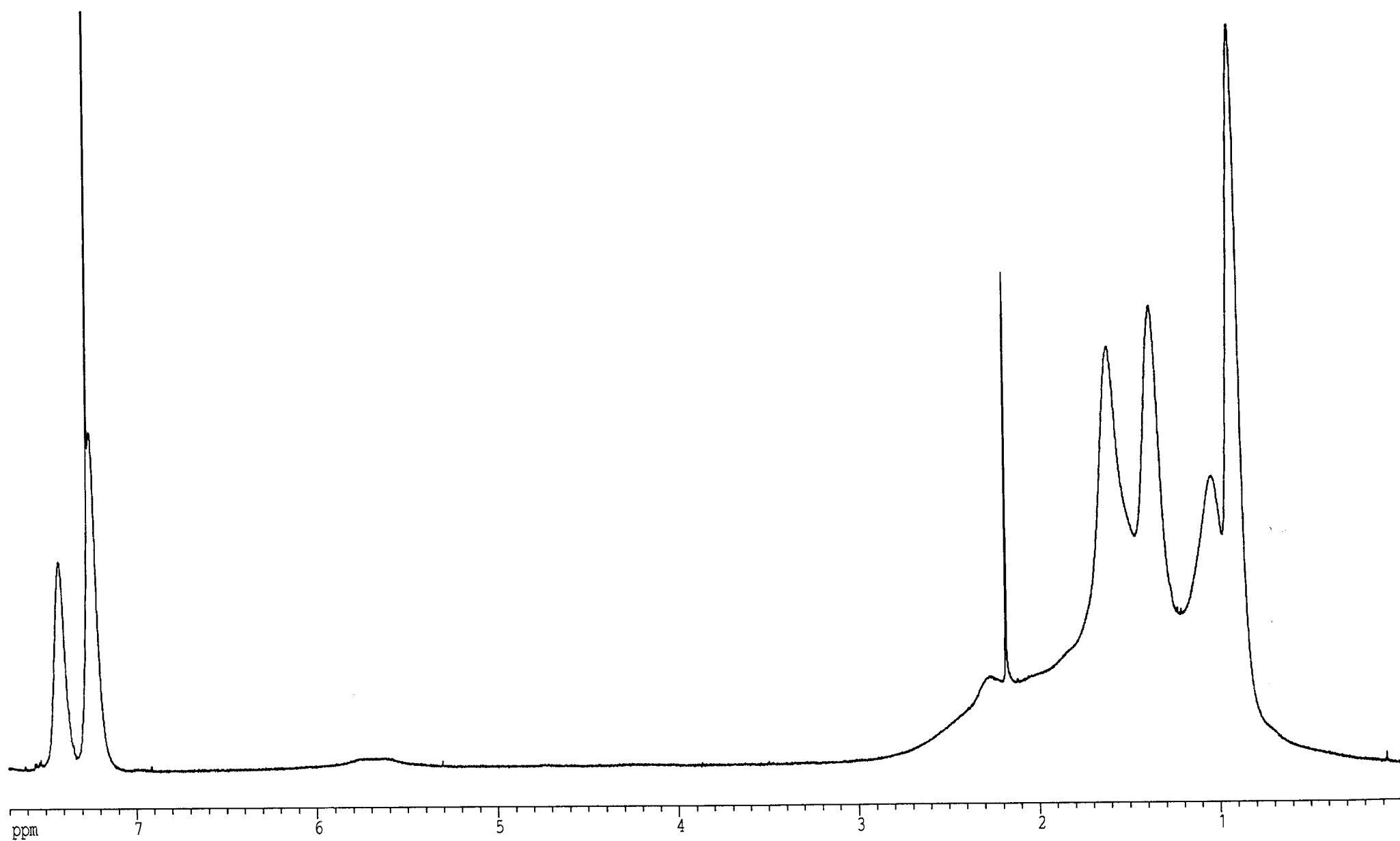
^1H NMR spectrum of Copol-NB-NB-SnBu₂(C₆H₄OMe -p) (6)



^1H NMR spectrum of Copol-NB-NB-SnBu₂(C₆H₄F-p) (7)



^1H NMR spectrum of Copol-NB-NB-SnBu₂(C₆H₄CF₃-p) (**8**)



^1H NMR spectrum of Copol-NB-NB-SnBu₂(CCPh) (**9**)

**7- ^1H NMR spectra showing the the titration
of copolymer 6 with ferrocene prior to the Stille reaction**

